

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA**

WILLIAM PARKER,

Plaintiff,

v.

BETHANY HALLAM, et al.,

Defendants.

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No. 2:23-cv-2102

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

**DEFENDANT BETHANY HALLAM'S MOTION TO DISMISS  
PLAINTIFF'S COMPLAINT PURSUANT TO FED. R. CIV. P. 12(b)(6)**

1. Mr. Parker instituted suit against the City of Pittsburgh, the Mayor of the City of Pittsburgh, several City of Pittsburgh Police Officers, and Defendant Hallam alleging the violation of his constitutional rights pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1983.

2. Mr. Parker's allegations stem from his interactions with and his eventual arrest by the City of Pittsburgh Police.

3. Defendant Hallam is not an elected official with the City of Pittsburgh. Nor is Defendant Hallam an employee of the City of Pittsburgh. Defendant Hallam is for all times relevant a member of Allegheny County Council. As both a matter of law and fact, Defendant Hallam had no influence or involvement in the circumstances complained of by Mr. Parker.

4. As a County elected official (member of County Council), Defendant Hallam could not have deprived Mr. Parker of his constitutional rights as set forth by Mr. Parker in his Complaint.

5. It appears that Mr. Parker is seeking to recover under the following legal theories, none of which can pertain to Defendant Hallam.

a. Fourth Amendment excessive force under a theory of *respondeat superior*.

- b. Fourth Amendment false arrest under a theory of *respondeat superior*.
- c. Fourth Amendment malicious prosecution under a theory of *respondeat superior*.
- d. Fourth Amendment retaliation under a theory of *respondeat superior*.
- e. *Monell* claim alleging unconstitutional policies or customs.
- f. *Monell* claim alleging a failure to train, discipline, and supervise employees.

4. Defendant Hallam cannot, as a matter of law, be responsible for any of the harm alleged by Mr. Parker or the contended improper conduct by the City of Pittsburgh.

5. All claims asserted against Defendant Hallam are derivative to those lodged against the City of Pittsburgh. To the extent Mr. Parker's claims against the City of Pittsburgh are determined to be legally insufficient, his claims against Defendant Hallam must fail as well.

6. Mr. Parker's claims against Defendant Hallam under a theory of *respondeat superior* should be dismissed since Defendant Hallam, as a County elected official cannot be vicariously liable for actions of the City of Pittsburgh, its police department, or its employees.

7. All and any *Monell* claims set forth against Defendant Hallam by Mr. Parker should be dismissed because Defendant Hallam cannot as a matter of law be responsible for any alleged conduct of the City of Pittsburgh, its police department, or its employees.

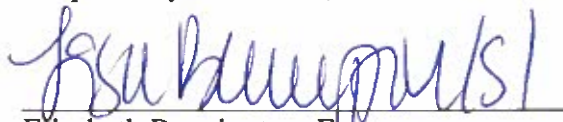
8. Further, Mr. Parker fails to plead how any alleged conduct by Defendant Hallam caused his alleged injuries. There is no causal connection plead as to the actions of Defendant Hallam and the purported harm suffered by Mr. Parker. Defendant Hallam is a witness to the events described by Mr. Parker, nothing more.

9. Defendant Hallam respectfully requests that this Court dismiss all claims against her in Mr. Parker's Complaint because they are legally insufficient for the reasons set forth above.

10. Defendant Hallam also incorporates by reference any matters raised in any Motions filed by the City of Pittsburgh and its related Defendants, since any liability against Defendant Hallam is necessarily derivative of that of the City of Pittsburgh.

11. A proposed order is attached.

Respectfully Submitted,

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read 'Elisabeth Bennington', is written over a horizontal line.

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